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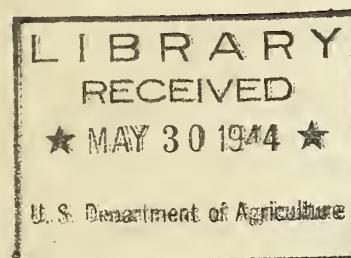
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September 1939



A GUIDE FOR COURSES IN THE HISTORY OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE

By

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Washington, D. C.

P R E F A C E

The following outline is designed to assist students and teachers in the correlation of class lectures, discussions, and readings in courses on the history of American agriculture. It is a product of the needs of a course on the subject in the Graduate School of the United States Department of Agriculture, and it was used in a similar course in the department of history at the University of Missouri during the summer of 1939.

As a bibliography, this compilation supplements but does not supersede the "Bibliography of the History of American Agriculture in the United States," prepared by Everett E. Edwards and issued as United States Department of Agriculture Miscellaneous Publication 84 (Washington, United States Government Printing Office, 1939. 307 p.).

Everett E. Edwards
Agricultural Economist
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T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

GENERALITIES:

The social sciences: their history, nature, objectives, and interrelations.....	1
History: Its history, nature and objectives.....	4
American histories; a selected list:	
Individual.....	6
Cooperative.....	6
Economic.....	9
Interpretations of American history:	
The frontier.....	10
Sectionalism and regionalism.....	11
Social history.....	13
Economic history: Its history and scope.....	14
Agricultural History: Scope.....	15
Bibliographies:	
Comprehensive.....	16
Agricultural history.....	17
Magazine indexes.....	19
Current reports and yearbooks.....	19
Current articles and books; where they may be found.....	21

GEOGRAPHIC FACTORS:

General considerations.....	23
Physiography.....	24
Soils:	
Significance.....	25
Soil science history.....	26
Soil surveys.....	26
Soils of the United States.....	27
Climate.....	28
Geographical conditions and American agriculture.....	28

INDIGENOUS AND FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS:

American Indian contributions.....	31
English agricultural practices.....	34
Dutch contributions.....	35
French influences.....	35
German contributions.....	36
Scandinavian elements.....	36
Spanish contributions.....	36
Other groups.....	37

COLONIZATION AND SETTLEMENT OF THE ENGLISH COLONIES IN AMERICA.....

39

LAND SYSTEMS AND TENURES OF THE ENGLISH COLONIES IN AMERICA.....

43

AGRICULTURE IN THE ENGLISH COLONIES IN AMERICA.....

47

TRADE AND MARKETS OF THE ENGLISH COLONIES.....	51
POLICIES CONCERNING THE PUBLIC DOMAIN, 1776-1862.....	55
SETTLEMENT IN AMERICA, 1776-1850.....	60
AGRICULTURE FROM THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION TO THE CIVIL WAR:	
General or comprehensive.....	63
Agriculture in the Northwest.....	65
Agriculture in the older sections.....	66
The Cotton Kingdom.....	67
TRANSPORTATION AND MARKETS.....	72
FARMERS AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY TO THE POLITICAL REVOLUTION OF 1860:	
General.....	74
Colonial period.....	74
American Revolution.....	75
The Confederation and the Constitution of 1787.....	76
Federalist regime.....	76
Jeffersonianism in power, 1801-1829.....	77
Jacksonian Democracy, 1829-1860.....	78
Agriculture and the sectional struggle:	
Before 1860.....	79
1861-1865	80
THE AGRICULTURAL REVOLUTION: ITS ELEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANCE.....	82
PUBLIC LAND POLICIES SINCE 1862:	
Homestead Act in operation.....	86
Conservation.....	89
Forest policy.....	90
Grazing policy.....	91
Irrigation and reclamation.....	91
Land use planning.....	93
Soil erosion.....	94
State policies.....	96
Subsistence homesteads.....	97
AGRARIAN SETTLEMENT SINCE 1850:	
Geography of the trans-Mississippi West.....	98
Steps in occupation of the public domain.....	98
Immigration.....	101
Significance of the end of free land.....	101
Rural population trends.....	102
Farm tenancy trends.....	103
FARM IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.....	107

AGRICULTURE BY REGIONS AND COMMODITIES:

Comprehensive surveys	111
Humid and sub-tropical crops belt:	
Geography.....	111
Rice.....	112
Sugar cane.....	113
Gulf and south Atlantic early vegetable, corn and grazing subregion.....	116
Citrus fruit and winter vegetable subregion.....	116
Cotton belt.....	117
Corn and winter wheat belt.....	120
Corn belt:	
Geography.....	123
Comprehensive.....	123
Beef.....	123
Corn.....	124
Hogs	125
Meat packing.....	126
Oats.....	126
Hay and dairying region.....	127
Middle Atlantic trucking region.....	130
Wheat regions:	
Wheat.....	130
Milling.....	133
Grazing and irrigated crops region:	
General.....	133
Cattle ranching.....	137
Sheep ranching.....	141
North Pacific coast regions.....	142
Pacific subtropical crops region.....	145

FARMERS AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY SINCE THE POLITICAL REVOLUTION OF 1860:

Comprehensive.....	148
Rising unrest and Liberal Republican movement.....	149
Granger movement.....	151
Greenback movement.....	154
Farmers' alliances and populism.....	154
Progressive movement:	
Comprehensive.....	157
Bryan as a progressive leader.....	158
La Follette progressivism.....	159
Theodore Roosevelt and his "New Nationalism".	159
Wilsonian "New Freedom".	160
National Nonpartisan League.....	160
Unrest and the movement for agricultural parity.....	161
The new deal.....	163
TRANSPORTATION SINCE 1850.....	165
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MARKETS SINCE 1850.....	166

AGENCIES PROMOTING AGRICULTURE:

Individual leadership:	
Sociological aspects.....	168
Honoring leadership.....	169
Biographies.....	170
Agricultural societies:	
Comprehensive.....	173
American Farm Bureau Federation.....	175
American Society of Equity.....	177
Farmers Union.....	177
Grange.....	178
Agricultural fairs.....	179
Agricultural periodicals.....	181
State departments of agriculture.....	184
United States Department of Agriculture.....	185
Agricultural education.....	187
Agricultural sciences.....	188

AGRICULTURE IN THE LIFE OF THE NATION:

The war decade.....	190
The agricultural problems during the 1920's.....	191
Philosophical considerations.....	192

GENERALITIES

The Social Sciences: Their History, Nature, Objectives, and Interrelations

BARNES, H. E. The new history and the social studies. 605 p., illus.
New York, Century Co. 1925.

BARNES, H. E., ed. The history and prospects of the social sciences.
xxi, 534 p. New York, Alfred A. Knopf. 1925.

History, by H. E. Barnes, p. 1-54. Human geography, by Jean Brunhes, p. 55-105. Biology, by H. M. Parshley, p. 106-155. Social psychology, by Kimball Young, p. 156-209. Cultural anthropology, by Alexander Goldenweiser, p. 210-254. Sociology, by F. H. Hankins, p. 255-332. Economics, by K. W. Bigelow, p. 333-395. Political science, by W. J. Shepard, p. 396-443. Jurisprudence, by Roscoe Pound, p. 444-479. Ethics, by R. C. Givler, p. 480-521. Selected references at the end of each chapter.

BEARD, C. A. A charter for the social sciences. (American Historical Association, Commission on the Social Studies, Report, Part 1). 122 p. New York [etc.] Charles Scribner's Sons. 1932.

BROOKINGS INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C., Committee on Training. Essays on research in the social sciences.... 194 p. Washington, D. C., Brookings Institution. 1931.

Whither the social sciences? by an editing committee, p. 3-8. What is science? by W. F. G. Swann, p. 11-23. The possibilities of social study as a science, by W. W. Cook, p. 27-48. Methods in the study of political science as an aspect of social science, by C. A. Beard, p. 51-63. The contributions of economics to method in social science, by J. M. Clark, p. 67-85. Legal tradition and social science method, by K. N. Llewellyn, p. 89-120. Research in psychology and its bearing upon the social sciences, by Madison Bentley, p. 123-135. History: mistress and handmaid, by A. M. Schlesinger, p. 139-157. Considerations in choosing problems of research, by W. F. Ogburn, p. 161-171. The relation of research to the social process, by W. I. Thomas, p. 175-194.

CURTI, MERLE. The social ideas of American educators. (American Historical Association, Commission on the Social Studies, Report, Part 10). 613 p. New York, Charles Scribner's Sons. 1935.

GEE, WILSON, ed. Research in the social sciences. 305 p. New York, Macmillan Co. 1929.

Introduction, by Wilson Gee, p. vii-x. Sociology, by R. E. Park, p. 3-49. Economics, by A. A. Young, p. 53-80. Anthropology, by Clark Wissler, p. 83-111. Statistics, by R. E. Chaddock, p. 115-147. Psychology, by R. S. Woodworth, p. 151-177. Jurisprudence, by Roscoe Pound, p. 181-206. History, by A. M. Schlesinger, p. 209-237. Philosophy, by John Dewey, p. 241-265. Political Science, by C. A. Beard, p. 269-291.

HAYES, E. C., ed. Recent developments in the social sciences. 427 p. Philadelphia and London, J. B. Lippincott Co. 1927.

Recent developments in sociology, by C. A. Ellwood, p. 1-49. Recent developments in anthropology, by Clark Wissler, p. 50-96. Recent developments in psychology contributory to social explanation, by R. H. Gault, p. 97-153. Recent developments in cultural geography, by Carl Sauer, p. 154-212. Recent developments in economics, by J. M. Clark, p. 213-306. Recent developments in political science, by C. E. Merriam, p. 307-327. Recent developments in history, by H. E. Barnes, p. 328-415.

JOHNSON, HENRY. An introduction to the history of the social sciences in schools. (American Historical Association, Commission on the Social Studies, Report, Part 2). 145 p. New York [etc.] Charles Scribner's Sons. 1932.

ODUM, H. W., ed. American masters of social science; an approach to the study of the social sciences through the neglected field of biography. 411 p., illus. New York, Henry Holt & Co. 1927.
Pioneers and masters of social science, by H. W. Odum, p. 3-20. John William Burgess, by W. R. Shepherd, p. 23-57. Lester Frank Ward, by J. Q. Dealcy, p. 61-96. Herbert B. Adams, by J. M. Vincent, p. 99-127. William Archibald Dunning, by C. E. Merriam, p. 131-145. Albion Woodbury Small, by E. C. Hayes, p. 149-187. Franklin Henry Giddings, by J. L. Gillin, p. 191-228. Thorstein Veblen, by P. T. Homan, p. 231-270. Frederick Jackson Turner, by Carl Becker, p. 273-318. James Harvey Robinson, by H. E. Barnes, p. 321-408.

OGBURN, W. F., and ALEXANDER GOLDENWEISER, eds. The social sciences and their interrelations. 506 p. Boston, Houghton Mifflin Co. 1927.

The field of the social sciences; by W. F. Ogburn and Alexander Goldenweiser, p. 1-9. Anthropology and economics, by N. S. B. Gras, p. 10-23. Anthropology and ethics, by John Dewey, p. 24-36. Anthropology and history, by A. T. Olmstead, p. 37-49. Anthropology and law, by R. H. Lowie, p. 50-57. Anthropology and political science, by J. L. Myres, p. 58-68. Anthropology and psychology, by Alexander Goldenweiser, p. 69-88. Anthropology and religion, by R. R. Marett, p. 89-96. Anthropology and sociology, by Edward Sapir, p. 97-113. Anthropology and statistics, by Franz Boas, p. 114-120. Economics and ethics, by J. A. Hobson, p. 121-130. Economics and law, by R. L. Hale, p. 131-142. Economics and political science, by C. L. King, p. 143-146. Economics and psychology, by Z. C. Dickinson, p. 147-160. Economics and statistics, by W. M. Persons, p. 161-177. History and economics, by E. R. A. Seligman, p. 178-188. History and political science, by A. N. Holcombe, p. 189-208. History and psychology, by W. D. Wallis, p. 209-220. History and sociology, by Franz Oppenheimer, p. 221-234. History and statistics, by H. U. Faulkner, p. 235-241. Political science and philosophy, by G. H. Sabine, p. 242-258. Political science and psychology, by F. H. Allport, p. 259-278. Political science and statistics, by J. A. Fairlie, p. 279-298. Sociology and economics, by A. B. Wolfe, p. 299-310. Sociology and ethics, by P. A. Sorokin, p. 311-318. Sociology and law, by Roscoe Pound, p. 319-328. Sociology and political science, by H. E. Barnes, p. 329-345. Sociology and psychology, by L. L. Bernard, p. 346-368. Sociology and religion, by D. B. Leary, p. 369-377. Sociology and statistics, by W. F. Ogburn, p. 378-392. The social sciences and biology, by F. H. Hankins, p. 393-413. The social sciences and education, by W. H. Kilpatrick, p. 414-436. The social sciences and the natural sciences, by M. R. Cohen, p. 437-466. The social sciences and philosophy, by W. P. Montague, p. 467-483. Selected readings at the end of each chapter.

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL, Committee on Scientific Method in the Social Sciences. Methods in social science, a case book... edited by S. A. Rice. 822 p. Chicago, Ill., Univ. of Chicago Press. 1931.

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BARNES, H. E. History: its rise and development. Encyclopedia Americana 14:205-264. New York, Americana Corporation. 1932.

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BEARD, C. A., and ALFRED VAGTS. Currents of thought in historiography. American Historical Review 42:460-483. 1937.

BECKER, CARL. Everyman his own historian. American Historical Review 37:221-236 (1932). Also in the author's Everyman His Own Historian, p. 233-255 (New York, F. S. Crofts & Co., 1935).

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HUTCHINSON, W. T., ed. The Marcus W. Jernegan essays in American historiography. 417 p. Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press. 1937.
George Bancroft, by Watt Stewart, p. 1-24. Richard Hildreth, by A. H. Kelly, p. 25-42. Francis Parkman, by J. P. Smith, p. 43-59. Hermann Eduard von Helst, by C. R. Wilson, p. 60-83. James Schouler, by L. E. Ellis, p. 84-101. Woodrow Wilson, by L. M. Sears, p. 102-121. John Bach McMaster, by W. T. Hutchinson, p. 122-143. John Fiske, by J. B. Sanders, p. 144-170. James Ford Rhodes, by R. C. Miller, p. 171-190. Henry Adams, by H. S. Commager, p. 191-206. Alfred Thayer Mahan, by J. W. Pratt, p. 207-226. Theodore Roosevelt, by H. J. Thornton, p. 227-251. Frederick Jackson Turner, by Avery Craven, p. 252-270. Herbert Levi Osgood, by E. C. O. Beatty, p. 271-293. Edward Channing, by R. R. Fahrney, p. 294-312. George Louis Beer, by A. P. Scott, p. 313-322. Clarence Walworth Alvord, by Marion Duran, Jr., p. 323-

HUTCHINSON, W. T., ed. Continued.

338. Claude Halsstead Van Tyne, by P. G. Davidson, p. 339-353.
Ulrich Bonnell Phillips, by Wood Gray, p. 354-373. Albert J.
Beveridge, by T. E. Strevy, p. 374-393. Vernon Louis Parrington,
by W. T. Utter, p. 394-408.

KRAUS, MICHAEL. A history of American history. 607 p. New York,
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See ch. 1, The historical point of view, 1:1-16.

Robinson, J. H. The new history; essays illustrating the modern
historical outlook. 266 p. New York, Macmillan Co. 1912.
The new history, p. 1-25. The history of history, p. 26-69.
The new allies of history, p. 70-100. Some reflections on intel-
lectual history, p. 101-131. History for the common man, p. 132-
153. "The Fall of Rome", p. 154-194. "The Principles of 1789",
p. 195-235. The conservative spirit in the light of history, p.
236-266.

SCHMIDT, L. B. The utility of history. Social Science 6:255-258.
1931.

SHOTWELL, J. T. History. Encyclopaedia Britannica 11:594-598.
Ed. 14. New York, Encyclopaedia Britannica. 1929.

SHOTWELL, J. T. An introduction to the history of history. 339 p.
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SIMKHOVITCH, V. G. Approaches to history. Political Science
Quarterly 44:481-497; 45:481-526; 47:410-439; 48:23-61; 49:
44-83; 51:117-151. 1929, 1930, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1936.

TURNER, F. J. The significance of history. Wisconsin Journal of
Education 21:230-234, 253-256 (Madison, 1891). Also in The
Early Writings of Frederick Jackson Turner, p. 43-68 (Madison,
Univ. of Wisconsin Press, 1938).

American Histories: A Selected List

Individual

BEARD, C. A., and M. R. BEARD. The rise of American civilization. 2 v. New York, Macmillan Co. 1927.

A useful and scholarly synthesis containing background and material of interest and value to the student of the history of American agriculture.

CHANNING, EDWARD. A history of the United States. 6 v. New York, Macmillan Co. 1905-45.

These volumes cover the years 1000-1865. The footnotes and notes at the end of each chapter direct the reader to primary and secondary materials on the topics considered. Several of the volumes have chapters on agriculture. See Fahrney under Hutchinson on p. 4.

MCMASTER, J. B. A history of the people of the United States, from the Revolution to the Civil War. 3 v., maps. New York, D. Appleton & Co. 1883-1913.

The emphasis is on the life of the masses as distinguished from the governing groups. See Hutchinson on p. 4-5.

PARRINGTON, V. L. Main currents in American thought; an interpretation of American literature from the beginnings to 1920. 3 v. New York, Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1927-30.

A social interpretation of American literature with a bibliography at the end of each volume. It has been referred to as a supplement to C. A. and M. R. Beard, The Rise of American Civilization. See Utter under Hutchinson on p. 5.

Cooperative

DICTIONARY OF AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY, under the auspices of the American Council of Learned Societies. Allen Johnson and Dumas Malone, eds. 20 v. New York, Charles Scribner's Sons. 1928-36.

ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES, editor-in-chief, E. R. A.
Seligman; associate editor, Alvin Johnson. 15 v. New York,
Macmillan Co. 1930-35.

GABRIEL, R. H., ed. The pageant of America: a pictorial history of
the United States. 15 v. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press. 1925-29.

This series gives a pictorial history of America from the early
Norse voyages to the twentieth century. Each volume includes several
hundred pictures, maps, and diagrams with accompanying explanatory
paragraphs which give a history of the subject covered by that
particular volume. The volumes in this series are a convenient
place to go for pertinent pictures illustrative of American history.

The following is a list of the volumes: 1, Adventurers in the
wilderness, by Clark Wissler, C. L. Skinner, and William Wood. 2,
The lure of the frontier, by R. H. Gabriel. 3, Toilers of land and
sea, by R. H. Gabriel. 4, The march of commerce, by Malcolm Keir.
5, The epic of industry, by Malcolm Keir. 6, The winning of freedom,
by William Wood and R. H. Gabriel. 7, In defense of liberty, by
William Wood. 8, Builders of America, by F. A. Ogg. 9, Makers of
a new nation, by J. S. Bassett. 10, American idealism, by L. A.
Weigle. 11, The American spirit in letters, by S. T. Williams. 12,
The American spirit in art, by F. J. Mather. 13, The American spirit
in architecture, by T. F. Hamlin. 14, The American stage, by O. F.
Coad and Edwin Mims, Jr. 15, Annals of American sport, by J. A.
Krout.

HART, A. B., ed. The American nation: a history. 28 v. New York
and London, Harper & Bros. 1904-1917.

Each volume has a final chapter entitled "Critical essay on authorities." The pertinent volumes of this series are cited in the appropriate places in this syllabus.

The following is a list of the volumes: 1, European background of
American history, by E. P. Cheyney. 2, Basis of American history,
by Livingston Farrand. 3, Spain in America, by E. G. Bourne. 4,
England in America, by L. G. Tyler. 5, Colonial self-government, by
C. Mc. Andrews. 6, Provincial America, by E. B. Greene. 7, France
in America, by R. G. Thwaites. 8, Preliminaries of the Revolution,
by G. E. Howard. 9, The American Revolution, by C. H. Van Tyne.
10, The Confederation and the Constitution, by A. C. McLaughlin. 11,
The Federalist system, by J. S. Bassett. 12, The Jeffersonian system,
by Edward Channing. 13, Rise of American nationality, by K. C.
Babcock. 14, Rise of the new west, by F. J. Turner. 15, Jackson-
ian democracy, by William MacDonald. 16, Slavery and abolition, by
A. B. Hart. 17, Westward extension, by G. P. Garrison. 18, Parties
and slavery, by T. C. Smith. 19, Causes of the Civil War, by F. E.

HART, A. B., ed. Continued.

Chadwick. 20, The appeal to arms, by J. K. Hosmer. 21, Outcome of the Civil War, by J. K. Hosmer. 22, Reconstruction, political and economic, by W. A. Dunning. 23, National development, by E. E. Sparks. 24, National problems, by D. R. Dewey. 25, America as a world power, by J. H. Latané. 26, National ideals historically traced, by A. B. Hart. 27, National progress, 1907-1917, by F. A. Ogg. 28, Index to the series, by D. M. Matteson. 29, Atlas to the series.

JOHNSON, ALLEN, ed. The chronicles of America. 50 v. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press. 1919-1921.

These volumes, based on source material and recent historical monographs, were planned to tell truthfully, concisely, and vividly, the story of America's past. They have many illustrations and maps. Each volume has an annotated, bibliographical note, frequently of considerable length, at the end. Attention is given to social and economic history in certain volumes. The pertinent volumes of this series are cited in the appropriate places in this syllabus.

SCHLESINGER, A. M., and D. R. FOX, eds. A history of American life.... A. H. Thorndike and Carl Becker, consulting editors. 12 v. New York, Macmillan Co. 1927 and later.

A cooperative work which for the first time attempts to survey American history from the standpoint of cultural development rather than from that of the growth of political activities and constitutions. Each volume has a final chapter entitled "Critical Essay on Authorities," and the material in these chapters is classified and considered under appropriate topics such as agriculture and the public lands, labor, and transportation and shipping. Each volume has carefully selected pictures, chiefly reproductions of illustrations contemporary with the events depicted. See Lingelbach on p. 13.

Until recently, the majority of the American people have been engaged in agriculture or in occupations directly connected with agriculture. The volumes of this series, particularly those covering the period before the development of urban and industrial influences, are therefore a social history of an agricultural people.

The following is a list of the volumes: 1, The coming of the white man, 1492-1846, by H. I. Priestley. 2, The first Americans, 1607-1690, by T. J. Wertenbaker. 3, Provincial society, 1690-1763, by J. T. Adams. 4, 1763-1790, by E. B. Greene. 5, 1790-1830, by D. R. Fox. 6, The rise of the common man, 1830-1850, by C. A. Fish. 7, The irrepressible conflict, 1850-1865, by A. C. Cole. 8, The emergence of modern America, 1865-1878, by Allan Nevins. 9, Nationalizing of business, 1878-1898, by I. M. Tarbell. 10, The rise of the city, 1878-1898, by A. M. Schlesinger. 11, The quest for social justice, 1898-1914, by H. U. Faulkner. 12, The great crusade, and after, 1914-1928, by P. W. Slosson. Those with complete titles have already been published.

Economic Histories

EDWARDS, E. E. A list of American economic histories. U. S.
Department of Agriculture, Library, Bibliographical Contributions 27.
25 p. Washington, D. C. 1935.

FAULKNER, H. U. American economic history. Ed. 4, 828 p., maps.
New York and London, Harper & Bros. 1938.

KIRKLAND, E. C. A history of American economic life. 767 p., maps.
New York, F. S. Crofts & Co. 1932.

LIPPINCOTT, ISAAC. Economic development of the United States.
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SHANNON, F. A. Economic history of the people of the United States.
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The Frontier

BEARD, C. A. "The Frontier in American History." New Republic 97:351-362. Feb. 1, 1939.

BECKER, CARL. Frederick Jackson Turner. H. W. Odum, ed., American Masters of Social Science, p. 273-318 (New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1927). Also in Carl Becker, Everyman His Own Historian, p. 191-232 (New York, E. S. Crofts & Co., 1935).

EDWARDS, E. F. A bibliography of the writings of Frederick Jackson Turner and references on his life and work, The Early Writings of Frederick Jackson Turner, p. 231-272. Madison, Univ. of Wisconsin Press. 1938.

EDWARDS, E. F. References on the significance of the frontier in American history. U. S. Department of Agriculture, Library, Bibliographical Contributions 25. 63 p. Washington, D. C. 1935.

FOX, D. R., ed. Sources of culture in the Middle West: background versus frontier. (Appleton-Century historical essays). 110 p. New York and London, D. Appleton-Century Co. 1934.

Editor's explanation, by D. R. Fox, p. 3-14. Political institutions and the frontier, by B. F. Wright, Jr., p. 15-38. The advance of civilization into the Middle West in the period of settlement, by Avery Craven, p. 59-71. The development of civilization in the Middle West, 1860-1900, by J. D. Hicks, p. 73-101. Remarks, by M. L. Hansen, p. 103-110.

NETTELS, CURTIS. Frederick Jackson Turner and the new deal. Wisconsin Magazine of History 17:257-265, 1934.

NIXON, H. C. Precursors of Turner in the interpretation of the American frontier. South Atlantic Quarterly 28:S3-S7. 1929.

PAKSON, F. L. A generation of the frontier hypothesis, 1893-1932. Pacific Historical Review 2:34-51. 1933.

TURNER, F. J. The frontier in American history. 375 p. New York, Henry Holt & Co. 1920.

See especially the initial essay, The Significance of the Frontier in American History, p. 1-58, for the basic statement of the influence of the frontier in American history. It was originally printed in the American Historical Association, Annual Report, 1893, p. 199-227, and in the Wisconsin State Historical Society, Proceedings (1893), 41:79-112.

Sectionalism and Regionalism

BEARD, C. A. The city's place in civilization. American City 39:101-103 (1928). Also in the Survey 61:213-215 (1928).

BEARD, C. A. The contest between rural and urban economy. University of Georgia, Bulletin 30(2):70-78. 1929.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. Continued.

Agricultural Societies; nor reprints of foreign works, unless largely illustrated with notes by American writers." - p. 597.

The list entitled "Partial List of Works on Agriculture Published in the United States before 1815," on p. 392-393 of P. W. Bidwell, *Rural Economy in New England at the Beginning of the Nineteenth Century*, in the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences, *Transactions*, 20: 241-399 (1916) is based on the above list.

(Magazine indexes)

AGRICULTURAL INDEX. v. 1- New York, H. W. Wilson Co. 1916-

The index is published monthly with annual and other cumulations. It is a subject index to a selected list of agricultural periodicals, books, and bulletins.

INTERNATIONAL INDEX TO PERIODICALS. New York, H. W. Wilson Co. 1920-

This bibliographical aid was preceded by Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature Supplement, 1907-1919 (New York, H. W. Wilson Co., 1916-1920). It is devoted chiefly to the humanities and science.

POOLE'S INDEX TO PERIODICAL LITERATURE. Ed. 3, 1442 p. Boston, James R. Osgood & Co. 1882.

With supplements as follows: 2, 1882-87; 3, 1887-92; 4, 1892-96; 5, 1897-1901; 6, 1902-07 (Boston and New York, Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1882-1908).

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Current Reports and Yearbooks

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. Annual reports and yearbooks.

The annual reports of the Federal Government that relate to agriculture have appeared in the following forms: (1) Patent Office,

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. Continued.

Report, 1837-1862. From 1837 to 1848 inclusive, the report of the Commissioner of Patents included a section on agriculture; its first appearance as a separate volume, though still a part of the Patent Office report, was in 1849. (2) Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture, 1862-1880. (3) Report of the Secretary of Agriculture, 1889-date. (4) Yearbook of the United States Department of Agriculture, 1894-date.

Occasionally these annual reports and yearbooks contain summaries of the developments in American agriculture. The most important of these articles are cited separately in this syllabus. Attention is also called to the annual report of the Secretary of Agriculture that appears at the beginning of each yearbook. Together these reports constitute an official summary of the developments in American agriculture. The sections entitled "What's New in Agriculture" in the yearbooks for 1926-1935 are of similar interest. See also Secretary James Wilson's report in the yearbook for 1912 which includes a history of the Department's service to agriculture during his sixteen years in office, on p. 114-259.

The attention of historical students is also called to the series of articles inaugurated in the spring of 1921 when the late Henry C. Wallace became Secretary of Agriculture. The depressed condition of American agriculture gave unusual importance to the economic problems of the farmers. Mr. Wallace considered it desirable that the causes of the situation which was ruining many farmers and making practically all farming unprofitable should be explained. He, therefore, planned a series of yearbooks in which detailed consideration was given to the economic phases of farm production and marketing. In these articles the historical side was given consideration. In the yearbook for 1921, wheat, corn, beef, and cotton were considered; in 1922, hogs, dairy products, tobacco, small grains other than wheat, and forestry; in 1923, sugar, sheep, forage resources, land utilization, and land tenure; in 1924, highways and highway transportation, farm credit, farm insurance and farm taxation, hay, the poultry industry, and weather and agriculture. The articles on the fruit and vegetable industries which complete the series were included in the yearbook for 1925.

Another series, inaugurated during the secretaryship of Henry A. Wallace, is of similar interest. See the yearbooks for 1936 and 1937 on "Petter Plants and Animals" which report the findings of the survey of superior germ plasm made by the Secretary's Committee on Genetics. Also the yearbook for 1938 on "Soils and Men" which constitutes the report of the Committee on Soils.

Current Articles and Books; Where They May Be Found

AGRICULTURAL HISTORY. v. 1- Washington, D. C., Agricultural History Society. January 1927-

Agricultural History, the quarterly journal of the Agricultural History Society, is a medium for the publication of research and documents pertaining to the history of agriculture in all its phases. Materials on the history of agriculture in all countries are included, and also materials on institutions, organizations, and sciences which have been factors in agricultural development. Each number has a News Notes and Comments section in which current books and articles which are of interest and value to workers in the subject of agricultural history are cited.

The Agricultural History Society was organized in 1919 to promote interest, study, and research in the history of agriculture. It holds its annual meeting in Washington, D. C., in the spring. Through an affiliation agreement, its principal literary session is held in connection with the annual meeting of the American Historical Association and other historical societies during the last week in December.

AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW. v. 1- American Economic Association.

March 1911-

American Economic Review, the quarterly journal of the American Economic Association, has a section entitled "Reviews and New Books" which has reviews and citations of current books and articles on agricultural history. Most of these are found in the subsection entitled "Agriculture, Mining, Forestry and Fisheries." Occasionally this journal prints articles on phases of agricultural history or influences in agricultural development.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW. v. 1- American Historical Association.

October 1895-

American Historical Review, the quarterly journal of the American Historical Association, has considerable space devoted to reviews and notes on current books and articles arranged chronologically and regionally.

ECONOMIC HISTORY REVIEW. v. 1- London, A. & C. Black, January 1927-

Economic History Review, published by the Economic History Society, is an excellent guide for those who wish to keep informed on the subject of economic history. Each number includes valuable articles, bibliographies, memoranda, and reviews. Select bibliographies on the economic history of France, Germany, India, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales have already appeared, and these are kept up to date by means of the lists in subsequent numbers.

JOURNAL OF FARM ECONOMICS. v. 1- American Farm Economic Association.

June 1919-

Journal of Farm Economics, published quarterly by the American Farm Economic Association, frequently prints articles concerning influences in the development of American agriculture.

MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL REVIEW. v. 1- Mississippi Valley

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The scope of this quarterly has been broadened in recent years, and its cover now carries the subtitle, A Journal of American History. Extra numbers of the Mississippi Valley Historical Review with the dates, April 1917, October 1918, May 1919, July 1920, November 1921, February 1923, and April 1924, are Proceedings of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, 1915/16-1923/24 (v. 9, pt. 1-3-v.11, pt. 1). This earlier series consists of v. 1-11, p. 1 1907/08-1923/24.

GEOGRAPHIC FACTORS

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BRIGHAM, A. P. Geographic influences in American history. 366 p., maps. Boston, Ginn & Co. 1903.

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EDWARDS, E. E. A bibliography of the history of agriculture in the United States. U. S. Department of Agriculture, Miscellaneous Publication 84. 307 p. Washington. 1930.
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FEBVRE, LUCIEN. A geographical introduction to history. 388 p. New York, Alfred A. Knopf. 1925.

See especially "The Effect of Environment on Man and Man's Exploitation of the Earth," by Henri Berr, p. v-xx.

PAULLIN, C. O. Atlas of the historical geography of the United States, edited by John K. Wright. xv, 162 p., 166 plates. Washington, D. C. and New York, Carnegie Institution of Washington and the American Geographical Society of New York. 1932.

SCHLESINGER, A. M. New viewpoints in American history. 299 p. New York, Macmillan Co. 1922.
See ch. 2, Geographic factors in American development, p. 23-46.

SEMPLE, E. C. American history and its geographic conditions. Revised in collaboration with the author by C. F. Jones. 541 p., maps. Boston, Houghton Mifflin Co. 1933. Ed. 1, 1903.

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BOWMAN, ISAIAH. Forest physiography. 759 p., illus., maps. New York, John Wiley & Sons. 1911.
See Part 2, Physiography of the United States, p. 107-720.

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See ch. 1, General physiography of North America, p. 3-22; and ch. 2, Waterways, portages, trails, and mountain-passes, p. 23-38.

FENNEMAN, N. M. Physiographic divisions of the United States. Ed. 3, rev. and enl. Association of American Geographers, Annals 18:261-353, map. 1928.

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See Physiographic regions of the United States, by J. W. Powell, p. 65-100, and especially the map on p. 98-99.

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Geographical Conditions and American Agriculture

BAKER, O. E. Agricultural regions of North America. Economic Geography 2: 459-493; 3:50-86, 309-339, 447-465; 4:44-73, 399-433; 5:36-69; 6:166-190, 278-308; 7:109-153, 325-364; 8:325-377; 9:167-197, illus., maps. 1926-1933.

The analysis of each region includes specific information on physical conditions (boundaries, climate, topography, soils), land utilization (influence of agricultural machinery, possibilities of extension of crop area, crops, livestock, pasture, woodland), systems of farming, the size of farms, land tenure, and people. The articles are profusely illustrated with pictures, graphs, diagrams, and maps. Part 1 includes a large map of the agricultural regions of North America.

The following are the regions of the United States as defined and considered: the basis of classification, 2:459-493; the South (the humid subtropical crops belt, the cotton belt), 3:50-86; the middle country where South and North meet (corn and winter wheat belt, hard winter wheat region), 3:309-339; the corn belt, 3:445-465; the hay and dairying belt, 4:44-73; the spring wheat region, 4:399-433; the Middle Atlantic trucking region, 5:36-69; the Pacific subtropical crops region, 6:166-190, 278-308; the North Pacific hay and pasture

BAKER, O. E. Continued.

region, 7:109-153; the grazing and irrigated crops region, 7:325-364, 8:325-377; the Columbia Plateau wheat region, 9:167-197.

In this connection, see especially the initial article of the series, "The Basis of Classification," in *Economic Geography*, 2:459-493 (1926). Note especially the section on the physical conditions affecting agricultural development, p. 459-466.

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Island region. Connecticut Valley trucking
region. Cape Cod region. Boston section.
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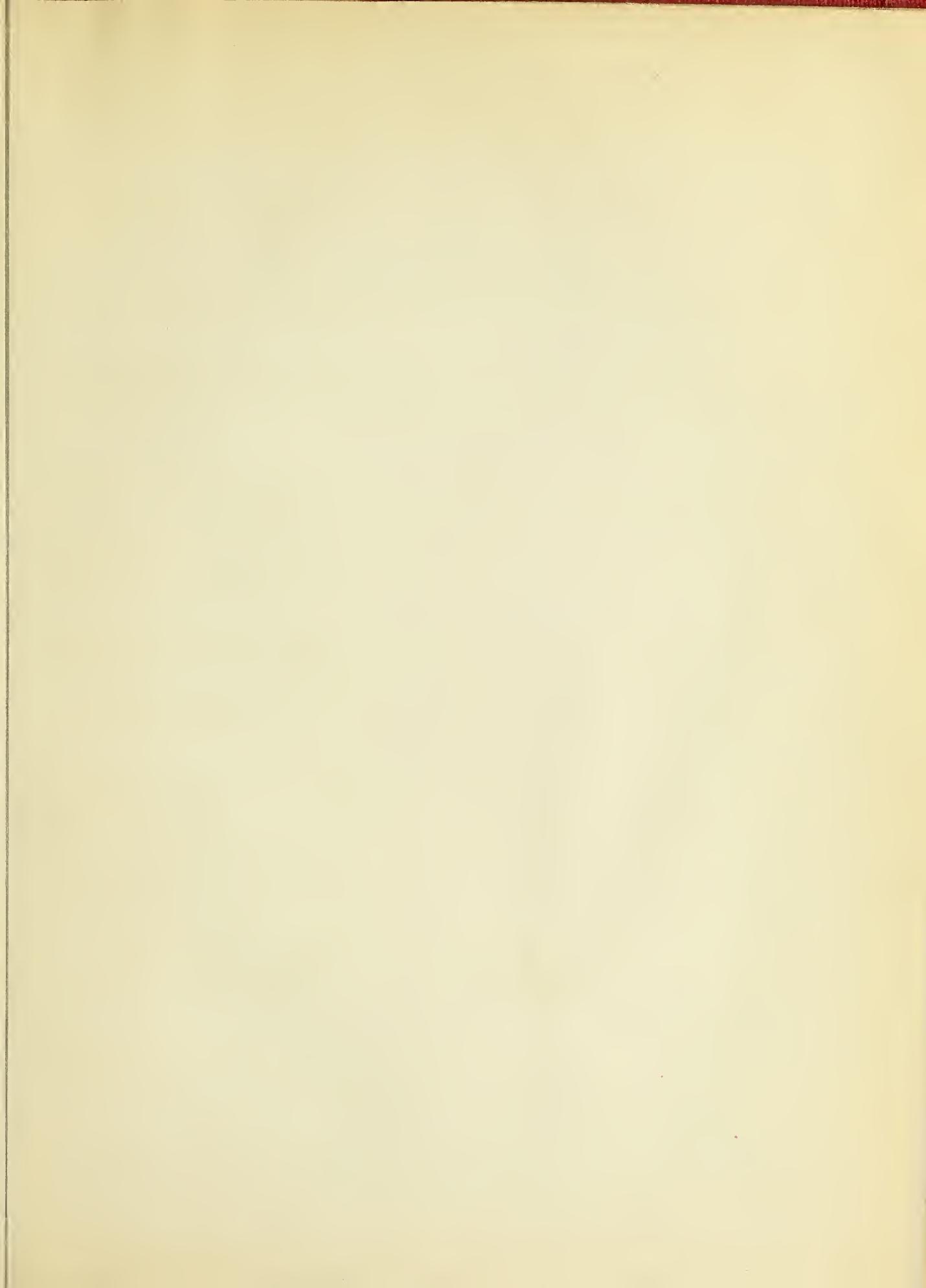
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